

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	1
LIST OF TABLES .....	4
THE QUESTIONNAIRE .....	19
SURVEY PARTICIPANTS .....	24
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE .....	26
SUMMARY OF MAIN FINDINGS .....	27
1. ILL Services .....	44
2. Shipping, Special Collections, & Unique Circumstances .....	52
3. Restrictions, Request Success Rates, & Open Access .....	65
4. End User Preferences .....	74
5. Departmental Responsibility .....	86
6. Systems .....	103
7. Workflow Studies & Personnel .....	112
8. Budgets & Fees .....	122
9. Distance Learning & ILL .....	128
10. Course Management Systems .....	134

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1:	What has been the aggregate increase or decrease in traditional interlibrary loan services over the past three years? .....	44
Table 1.2:	What has been the aggregate increase or decrease in traditional interlibrary loan services over the past three years? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	44
Table 1.3:	What has been the aggregate increase or decrease in traditional interlibrary loan services over the past three years? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	44
Table 1.4:	What has been the aggregate increase or decrease in traditional interlibrary loan services over the past three years? Broken out by type of college.....	44
Table 1.5:	Has the library performed a user survey for your ILL services within the past four years?.....	45
Table 1.6:	Has the library performed a user survey for your ILL services within the past four years? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	45
Table 1.7:	Has the library performed a user survey for your ILL services within the past four years? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	45
Table 1.8:	Has the library performed a user survey for your ILL services within the past four years? Broken out by type of college.....	45
Table 1.9:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article borrowing requests? .....	46
Table 1.10:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article borrowing requests? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	46
Table 1.11:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article borrowing requests? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	46
Table 1.12:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article borrowing requests? Broken out by type of college.....	46
Table 1.13:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book borrowing requests? .....	47
Table 1.14:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book borrowing requests? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	47
Table 1.15:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book borrowing requests? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	47
Table 1.16:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book borrowing requests? Broken out by type of college.....	47
Table 1.17:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article lending requests? .....	48

Table 1.18:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article lending requests? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	48
Table 1.19:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for article lending requests? Broken out by type of college.....	48
Table 1.20:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book lending requests? .....	49
Table 1.21:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book lending requests? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	49
Table 1.22:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book lending requests? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	49
Table 1.23:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for book lending requests? Broken out by type of college.....	49
Table 1.24:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video lending requests? .....	50
Table 1.25:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video lending requests? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	50
Table 1.26:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video lending requests? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	50
Table 1.27:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video lending requests? Broken out by type of college.....	50
Table 1.28:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video borrowing requests? .....	51
Table 1.29:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video borrowing requests? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	51
Table 1.30:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video borrowing requests? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	51
Table 1.31:	What is your average turnaround time (in days) for video borrowing requests? Broken out by type of college.....	51
Table 2.1:	How much did the library spend in the last year for which you have records on shipping and courier fees related to interlibrary loan (in USD)? .....	52
Table 2.2:	How much did the library spend in the last year for which you have records on shipping and courier fees related to interlibrary loan (in USD)? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	52
Table 2.3:	How much did the library spend in the last year for which you have records on shipping and courier fees related to interlibrary loan (in USD)? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	52
Table 2.4:	How much did the library spend in the last year for which you have records on shipping and courier fees related to interlibrary loan (in USD)? Broken out by type of college. ....	52
Table 2.5:	Does your library do interlibrary loan with foreign countries? .....	62

Table 2.6:	Does your library do interlibrary loan with foreign countries? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	62
Table 2.7:	Does your library do interlibrary loan with foreign countries? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	62
Table 2.8:	Does your library do interlibrary loan with foreign countries? Broken out by type of college.....	62
Table 3.1:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access prohibit all use in interlibrary loan? .....	65
Table 3.2:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access prohibit all use in interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	65
Table 3.3:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access prohibit all use in interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	65
Table 3.4:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access prohibit all use in interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college.....	65
Table 3.5:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access limit use to a restricted number of interlibrary loans?.....	66
Table 3.6:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access limit use to a restricted number of interlibrary loans? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	66
Table 3.7:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access limit use to a restricted number of interlibrary loans? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	66
Table 3.8:	As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access limit use to a restricted number of interlibrary loans? Broken out by type of college.....	66
Table 3.9:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests from within your institution can you satisfy by referring patrons to assets already accessible from within your institution? .....	68
Table 3.10:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests from within your institution can you satisfy by referring patrons to assets already accessible from within your institution? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	68
Table 3.11:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests from within your institution can you satisfy by referring patrons to assets already accessible from within your institution? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	68
Table 3.12:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests from within your institution can you satisfy by referring patrons to assets already accessible from within your institution? Broken out by type of college.....	68

Table 3.13:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests (from within your institution) can you satisfy? .....	69
Table 3.14:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests (from within your institution) can you satisfy? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	69
Table 3.15:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests (from within your institution) can you satisfy? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	69
Table 3.16:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests (from within your institution) can you satisfy? Broken out by type of college. ....	69
Table 3.17:	Does the library itself publish open access books, journals, or other intellectual property? .....	72
Table 3.18:	Does the library itself publish open access books, journals, or other intellectual property? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	72
Table 3.19:	Does the library itself publish open access books, journals, or other intellectual property? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	72
Table 3.20:	Does the library itself publish open access books, journals, or other intellectual property? Broken out by type of college. ....	72
Table 4.1:	Does the library use fax delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? .....	74
Table 4.2:	Does the library use fax delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	74
Table 4.3:	Does the library use fax delivery as a means of document delivery or an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	74
Table 4.4:	Does the library use fax delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college. ....	74
Table 4.5:	Does the library use email attachment delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? .....	75
Table 4.6:	Does the library use email attachment delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	75
Table 4.7:	Does the library use email attachment delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	75
Table 4.8:	Does the library use email attachment delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college. ....	75
Table 4.9:	Does the library use photocopy delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? .....	76

Table 4.10:	Does the library use photocopy delivery as a means of document delivery or an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	76
Table 4.11:	Does the library use photocopy delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	76
Table 4.12:	Does the library use photocopy delivery as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college.....	76
Table 4.13:	Does the library use the actual document as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? .....	77
Table 4.14:	Does the library use the actual document as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	77
Table 4.15:	Does the library use the actual document as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	77
Table 4.16:	Does the library use the actual document as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college.....	77
Table 4.17:	Does the library use scanned documents as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? .....	78
Table 4.18:	Does the library use scanned documents as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	78
Table 4.19:	Does the library use scanned documents as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	78
Table 4.20:	Does the library use scanned documents as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college.....	78
Table 4.21:	Does the library use e-text from a database as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? .....	79
Table 4.22:	Does the library use e-text from a database as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	79
Table 4.23:	Does the library use e-text from a database as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	79
Table 4.24:	Does the library use e-text from a database as a means of document delivery of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college.....	79
Table 4.25:	Does the library allow for distance education use as an end use of interlibrary loan? .....	80
Table 4.26:	Does the library allow for distance education use as an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	80
Table 4.27:	Does the library allow for distance education use as an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	80

Table 4.28:	Does the library allow for distance education use as an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college. ....	80
Table 4.29:	Does the library allow for interlibrary use as an end use of interlibrary loan? .....	81
Table 4.30:	Does the library allow for interlibrary use as an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	81
Table 4.31:	Does the library allow for interlibrary use as an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	81
Table 4.32:	Does the library allow for interlibrary use as an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college. ....	81
Table 4.33:	Does the library allow for delivery between campus libraries and units as a means of document delivery or an end use of interlibrary loan? .....	82
Table 4.34:	Does the library allow for delivery between campus libraries and units as a means of document delivery or an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	82
Table 4.35:	Does the library allow for delivery between campus libraries and units as a means of document delivery or an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	82
Table 4.36:	Does the library allow for delivery between campus libraries and units as a means of document delivery or an end use of interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college.....	82
Table 4.37:	Does the library charge a fee for use of document delivery for interlibrary loan? .....	83
Table 4.38:	Does the library charge a fee for use of document delivery for interlibrary loan? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	83
Table 4.39:	Does the library charge a fee for use of document delivery for interlibrary loan? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	83
Table 4.40:	Does the library charge a fee for use of document delivery for interlibrary loan? Broken out by type of college. ....	83
Table 4.41:	By what aggregate percentage has your library's electronic document delivery cumulatively changed over the past three years? .....	84
Table 4.42:	By what aggregate percentage has your library's electronic document delivery cumulatively changed over the past three years? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	84
Table 4.43:	By what aggregate percentage has your library's electronic document delivery cumulatively changed over the past three years? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	84
Table 4.44:	By what aggregate percentage has your library's electronic document delivery cumulatively changed over the past three years? Broken out by type of college.....	84
Table 4.45:	When was the last time the library performed a user survey of your DD or EDD services? .....	85

Table 4.46:	When was the last time the library performed a user survey of your DD or EDD services? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	85
Table 4.47:	When was the last time the library performed a user survey of your DD or EDD services? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	85
Table 4.48:	When was the last time the library performed a user survey of your DD or EDD services? Broken out by type of college.....	85
Table 5.1:	Are your library’s interlibrary loan and document delivery services performed largely by the same library unit or are they performed by separate units?.....	86
Table 5.2:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Reference department?.....	86
Table 5.3:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Reference department? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	86
Table 5.4:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Reference department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	86
Table 5.5:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Reference department? Broken out by type of college.....	86
Table 5.6:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Circulation department?.....	87
Table 5.7:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Circulation department? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	87
Table 5.8:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Circulation department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	87
Table 5.9:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Circulation department? Broken out by type of college.....	87
Table 5.10:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Access Services department?.....	88
Table 5.11:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Access Services department? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	88
Table 5.12:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Access Services department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	88
Table 5.13:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Access Services department? Broken out by type of college.....	88
Table 5.14:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department?.....	89
Table 5.15:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	89
Table 5.16:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	89
Table 5.17:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department? Broken out by type of college.....	89
Table 5.18:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Technical Services department?.....	90
Table 5.19:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Technical Services department? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	90
Table 5.20:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Technical Services department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	90



Table 5.21:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Technical Services department? Broken out by type of college. ....	90
Table 5.22:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Collection Development department?.....	91
Table 5.23:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Collection Development department? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	91
Table 5.24:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Collection Development department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	91
Table 5.25:	Is ILL under the auspices of the Collection Development department? Broken out by type of college. ....	91
Table 5.26:	Is ILL under the auspices of a department not mentioned above?.....	92
Table 5.27:	Is ILL under the auspices of a department not mentioned above? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	92
Table 5.28:	Is ILL under the auspices of a department not mentioned above? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	92
Table 5.29:	Is ILL under the auspices of a department not mentioned above? Broken out by type of college. ....	92
Table 5.30:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Reference department?.....	93
Table 5.31:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Reference department? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	93
Table 5.32:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Reference department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	93
Table 5.33:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Reference department? Broken out by type of college. ....	93
Table 5.34:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Circulation department? .....	94
Table 5.35:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Circulation department? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	94
Table 5.36:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Circulation department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	94
Table 5.37:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Circulation department? Broken out by type of college. ....	94
Table 5.38:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Access Services department? .....	95
Table 5.39:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Access Services department? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	95
Table 5.40:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Access Services department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	95
Table 5.41:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Access Services department? Broken out by type of college. ....	95
Table 5.42:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department?.....	96
Table 5.43:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	96
Table 5.44:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	96
Table 5.45:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Document Delivery Services department? Broken out by type of college. ....	96

Table 5.46:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Technical Services department?.....	97
Table 5.47:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Technical Services department? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	97
Table 5.48:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Technical Services department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	97
Table 5.49:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Technical Services department? Broken out by type of college.....	97
Table 5.50:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Collection Development department?.....	98
Table 5.51:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Collection Development department? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	98
Table 5.52:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the Collection Development department? Broken out by type of college.....	98
Table 5.53:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of a department not mentioned above?.....	99
Table 5.54:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of a department not mentioned above? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	99
Table 5.55:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of a department not mentioned above? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	99
Table 5.56:	Is DD/EDD under the auspices of a department not mentioned above? Broken out by type of college.....	99
Table 6.1:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's ILLiad?.....	103
Table 6.2:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's ILLiad? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	103
Table 6.3:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's ILLiad? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	103
Table 6.4:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's ILLiad? Broken out by type of college.....	103
Table 6.5:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC ILL subsystem?.....	104
Table 6.6:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC ILL subsystem? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	104
Table 6.7:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC ILL subsystem? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	104
Table 6.8:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC ILL subsystem? Broken out by type of college.....	104
Table 6.9:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's Odyssey?.....	105
Table 6.10:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's Odyssey? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	105
Table 6.11:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's Odyssey? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	105
Table 6.12:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use OCLC's Odyssey? Broken out by type of college.....	105
Table 6.13:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use Ariel?.....	106

Table 6.14:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use Ariel? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	106
Table 6.15:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use Ariel? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	106
Table 6.16:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use Ariel? Broken out by type of college. ....	106
Table 6.17:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use DOCLINE?.....	107
Table 6.18:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use DOCLINE? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	107
Table 6.19:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use DOCLINE? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	107
Table 6.20:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use DOCLINE? Broken out by type of college.....	107
Table 6.21:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use WorldCat Local?.....	108
Table 6.22:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use WorldCat Local? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	108
Table 6.23:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use WorldCat Local? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	108
Table 6.24:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use WorldCat Local? Broken out by type of college. ....	108
Table 6.25:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use link resolvers?.....	109
Table 6.26:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use link resolvers? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	109
Table 6.27:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use link resolvers? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	109
Table 6.28:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use link resolvers? Broken out by type of college. ....	109
Table 6.29:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use the OCLC eSerials Holdings service?.....	110
Table 6.30:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use the OCLC eSerials Holdings service? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	110
Table 6.31:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use the OCLC eSerials Holdings service? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	110
Table 6.32:	Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use the OCLC eSerials Holdings service? Broken out by type of college. ....	110
Table 6.33:	Has the library ever tried to negotiate broader license terms for institutional and patron use of your digital collections, specifically for interlibrary loan and e-reserve use?.....	111
Table 6.34:	Has the library ever tried to negotiate broader license terms for institutional and patron use of your digital collections, specifically for interlibrary loan and e-reserve use? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	111
Table 6.35:	Has the library ever tried to negotiate broader license terms for institutional and patron use of your digital collections, specifically	

	for interlibrary loan and e-reserve use? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	111
Table 6.36:	Has the library ever tried to negotiate broader license terms for institutional and patron use of your digital collections, specifically for interlibrary loan and e-reserve use? Broken out by type of college.....	111
Table 7.1:	Has your ILL/DD/EDD unit performed workflow studies to review practices and staffing? .....	112
Table 7.2:	Has your ILL/DD/EDD unit performed workflow studies to review practices and staffing? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	112
Table 7.3:	Has your ILL/DD/EDD unit performed workflow studies to review practices and staffing? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	112
Table 7.4:	Has your ILL/DD/EDD unit performed workflow studies to review practices and staffing? Broken out by type of college. ....	112
Table 7.5:	What is the total number of FTE positions in your ILL/DD/EDD staff? .....	114
Table 7.6:	What is the total number of FTE positions in your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	114
Table 7.7:	What is the total number of FTE positions in your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	114
Table 7.8:	What is the total number of FTE positions in your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by type of college. ....	114
Table 7.9:	How many full-time professionals (MLS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff?.....	115
Table 7.10:	How many full-time professionals (MLS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	115
Table 7.11:	How many full-time professionals (MLS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	115
Table 7.12:	How many full-time professionals (MLS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by type of college.....	115
Table 7.13:	How many full-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff?.....	116
Table 7.14:	How many full-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	116
Table 7.15:	How many full-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	116
Table 7.16:	How many full-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by type of college.....	116

Table 7.17:	How many part-time professionals (MLS/MLIS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff?.....	117
Table 7.18:	How many part-time professionals (MLS/MLIS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	117
Table 7.19:	How many part-time professionals (MLS/MLIS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	117
Table 7.20:	How many part-time professionals (MLS/MLIS) do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by type of college.....	117
Table 7.21:	How many part-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff?.....	118
Table 7.22:	How many part-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	118
Table 7.23:	How many part-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	118
Table 7.24:	How many part-time non-professionals do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by type of college.....	118
Table 7.25:	How many student workers do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? .....	119
Table 7.26:	How many student workers do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	119
Table 7.27:	How many student workers do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	119
Table 7.28:	How many student workers do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff? Broken out by type of college. ....	119
Table 8.1:	What is your approximate current annual budget for ILL/DD/EDD operations, excluding staff costs but including automation costs, copyright costs, material costs, and other operating costs (in USD)?.....	124
Table 8.2:	What is your approximate current annual budget for ILL/DD/EDD operations, excluding staff costs but including automation costs, copyright costs, material costs, and other operating costs (in USD)? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	124
Table 8.3:	What is your approximate current annual budget for ILL/DD/EDD operations, excluding staff costs but including automation costs, copyright costs, material costs, and other operating costs (in USD)? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	124
Table 8.4:	What is your approximate current annual budget for ILL/DD/EDD operations, excluding staff costs but including automation costs, copyright costs, material costs, and other operating costs (in USD)? Broken out by type of college. ....	124

Table 8.5:	What has been the percentage change in your budget over the past year? .....	125
Table 8.6:	What has been the percentage change in your budget over the past year? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	125
Table 8.7:	What has been the percentage change in your budget over the past year? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	125
Table 8.8:	What has been the percentage change in your budget over the past year? Broken out by type of college.....	125
Table 8.9:	What do you expect will be the percentage change in your budget over the next year? .....	126
Table 8.10:	What do you expect will be the percentage change in your budget over the next year? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	126
Table 8.11:	What do you expect will be the percentage change in your budget over the next year? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	126
Table 8.12:	What do you expect will be the percentage change in your budget over the next year? Broken out by type of college.....	126
Table 8.13:	What were the total annual fee revenues for ILL/EDD/DD in the past year (in USD)? .....	127
Table 8.14:	What were the total annual fee revenues for ILL/EDD/DD in the past year (in USD)? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	127
Table 8.15:	What were the total annual fee revenues for ILL/EDD/DD in the past year (in USD)? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	127
Table 8.16:	What were the total annual fee revenues for ILL/EDD/DD in the past year (in USD)? Broken out by type of college. ....	127
Table 9.1:	If your college has a distance learning program of any kind, approximately what percentage of your library's interlibrary loan request volume (from other institutions to your library) is accounted for by requests from your college's distance learning students or instructors? .....	128
Table 9.2:	If your college has a distance learning program of any kind, approximately what percentage of your library's interlibrary loan request volume (from other institutions to your library) is accounted for by requests from your college's distance learning students or instructors? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	128
Table 9.3:	If your college has a distance learning program of any kind, approximately what percentage of your library's interlibrary loan request volume (from other institutions to your library) is accounted for by requests from your college's distance learning students or instructors? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	128
Table 9.4:	If your college has a distance learning program of any kind, approximately what percentage of your library's interlibrary loan	

	request volume (from other institutions to your library) is accounted for by requests from your college’s distance learning students or instructors? Broken out by type of college. ....	128
Table 9.5:	Does your college currently produce, or in the near future plan to produce, Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)? .....	129
Table 9.6:	Does your college currently produce, or in the near future plan to produce, Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	129
Table 9.7:	Does your college currently produce, or in the near future plan to produce, Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	129
Table 9.8:	Does your college currently produce, or in the near future plan to produce, Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)? Broken out by type of college.....	129
Table 9.9:	Has your institution received requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, or events held at your institution and captured via your college’s lecture capture technology? .....	131
Table 9.10:	Has your institution received requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, or events held at your institution and captured via your college’s lecture capture technology? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	131
Table 9.11:	Has your institution received requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, or events held at your institution and captured via your college’s lecture capture technology? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	131
Table 9.12:	Has your institution received requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, or events held at your institution and captured via your college’s lecture capture technology? Broken out by type of college.....	131
Table 9.13:	Has your institution made such requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, and events? .....	132
Table 9.14:	Has your institution made such requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, and events? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	132
Table 9.15:	Has your institution made such requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, and events? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	132

Table 9.16:	Has your institution made such requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, and events? Broken out by type of college.....	132
Table 10.1:	Do any instructors at your institution include links to interlibrary loan services in their course pages? .....	134
Table 10.2:	Do any instructors at your institution include links to interlibrary loan services in their course pages? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	134
Table 10.3:	Do any instructors at your institution include links to interlibrary loan services in their course pages? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	134
Table 10.4:	Do any instructors at your institution include links to interlibrary loan services in their course pages? Broken out by type of college. ....	134
Table 10.5:	Approximately what percentage of course pages at your college have links to interlibrary loan services? .....	135
Table 10.6:	Approximately what percentage of course pages at your college have links to interlibrary loan services? Broken out by public or private status of the college. ....	135
Table 10.7:	Approximately what percentage of course pages at your college have links to interlibrary loan services? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment. ....	135
Table 10.8:	Approximately what percentage of course pages at your college have links to interlibrary loan services? Broken out by type of college.....	135
Table 10.9:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests at your institution are accounted for through links or exposure through LibGuides?.....	136
Table 10.10:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests at your institution are accounted for through links or exposure through LibGuides? Broken out by public or private status of the college.....	136
Table 10.11:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests at your institution are accounted for through links or exposure through LibGuides? Broken out by full-time equivalent enrollment.....	136
Table 10.12:	About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests at your institution are accounted for through links or exposure through LibGuides? Broken out by type of college.....	136



## **THE QUESTIONNAIRE**

### **ILL SERVICES**

1. What has been the aggregate increase or decrease in traditional interlibrary loan services over the past three years?
2. Has the library performed a user survey for your ILL services within the past four years?
3. What is your average turnaround time (in days) for \_\_\_\_\_?
  - A. Article borrowing requests
  - B. Book borrowing requests
  - C. Article lending requests
  - D. Book lending requests
  - E. Video lending requests
  - F. Video borrowing requests

### **SHIPPING, SPECIAL COLLECTIONS, & UNIQUE CIRCUMSTANCES**

4. How much did the library spend in the last year for which you have records on shipping and courier fees related to interlibrary loan (in USD)?
5. What criteria does the library use to determine the best shipping method for interlibrary loans?
6. What is the policy of your library on the interlibrary loan of audiovisual materials (such as video recordings, software, audio recordings) and other special materials, including maps, artwork, and rare materials? If your library does not allow interlibrary loan of these materials, please explain the reasons why.
7. Please explain your library's policies on the interlibrary loan of textbooks. If allowed, what is the general loan period? What restrictions might apply?
8. Does your library do interlibrary loan with foreign countries?
9. What problems, if any, does the library encounter with foreign country interlibrary loan?

### **RESTRICTIONS, REQUEST SUCCESS RATES, & OPEN ACCESS**

10. As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access prohibit all use in interlibrary loan?

11. As an estimate, what percentage of your journals contracted for electronic access limit use to a restricted number of interlibrary loans?
12. Describe how frequently your library hits ceilings in the number of times it is allowed to send out articles in electronic formats for interlibrary loan.
13. About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests from within your institution can you satisfy by referring patrons to assets already accessible from within your institution?
14. About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests (from within your institution) can you satisfy?
15. What has been the impact of the growth of open access and institutional digital repositories on your interlibrary loan efforts?
16. Does the library itself publish open access books, journals, or other intellectual property?
17. How many interlibrary loan requests in the past year has your department received for items actually published by your library?

#### **END USER PREFERENCES**

18. Does the library use \_\_\_\_\_ as a means of document delivery or an end use for interlibrary loan?
  - A. Fax delivery
  - B. Email attachment delivery
  - C. Photocopy delivery
  - D. Actual document
  - E. Scanned documents
  - F. E-text from a database
  - G. Distance education use
  - H. Interlibrary use
  - I. Delivery between campus libraries and units
19. Does the library charge a fee for use of document delivery for interlibrary loan?
20. By what aggregate percentage has your library's electronic document delivery cumulatively changed over the past three years?
21. When was the last time the library performed a user survey of your DD or EDD services?
  - A. Within the past year

- B. Within the past 2-3 years
- C. Within the past 4-5 years
- D. Longer ago
- E. Never

### **DEPARTMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY**

22. Are your library's interlibrary loan and document delivery services performed largely by the same library unit or are they performed by separate units?
23. Is ILL under the auspices of the \_\_\_\_\_ department?
- A. Reference
  - B. Circulation
  - C. Access Services
  - D. Document Delivery Services
  - E. Technical Services
  - F. Collection Development
  - G. Other (not mentioned above)
24. Is DD/EDD under the auspices of the \_\_\_\_\_ department?
- A. Reference
  - B. Circulation
  - C. Access Services
  - D. Document Delivery Services
  - E. Technical Services
  - F. Collection Development
  - G. Other (not mentioned above)
25. Has the use of ILL automation changed over the last five years? Please explain, describing the effect it has had on workflows and staffing.

### **SYSTEMS**

26. Do your ILL or DD/EDD operations use \_\_\_\_\_?
- A. OCLC's ILLiad
  - B. OCLC ILL subsystem
  - C. OCLC's Odyssey
  - D. Ariel
  - E. DOCLINE
  - F. WorldCat Local
  - G. Link resolvers
  - H. OCLC eSerials Holdings

27. Has the library ever tried to negotiate broader license terms for institutional and patron use of your digital collections, specifically for interlibrary loan and e-reserve use?

### **WORKFLOW STUDIES & PERSONNEL**

28. Has your ILL/DD/EDD unit performed workflow studies to review practices and staffing?
29. If the library has performed workflow studies for ILL, please describe the purposes of the studies and outline what changes resulted from them.
30. What is the total number of FTE positions in your ILL/DD/EDD staff?
31. How many \_\_\_\_\_ do you have on your ILL/DD/EDD staff?
- A. Full-time professionals (MLS)
  - B. Full-time non-professionals
  - C. Part-time professionals (MLS/MLIS)
  - D. Part-time non-professionals
  - E. Student workers
32. What criteria (i.e. turnaround time, number of requests filled per day, etc.) does your institution use to measure staff productivity? Please list all that are used.

### **BUDGETS & FEES**

33. Does the library charge fees for any portion of Interlibrary Loan, Document Delivery, or Electronic Document Delivery? Please explain what fees are charged and why.
34. What is your approximate current annual budget for ILL/DD/EDD operations, excluding staff costs but including automation costs, copyright costs, material costs, and other operating costs (in USD)?
35. What has been the percentage change in your budget over the past year?
36. What do you expect will be the percentage change in your budget over the next year?
37. What were the total annual fee revenues for ILL/EDD/DD in the past year (in USD)?

### **DISTANCE LEARNING & ILL**

38. If your college has a distance learning program of any kind, approximately what percentage of your library's interlibrary loan request volume (from other institutions

to your library) is accounted for by requests from your college's distance learning students or instructors?

39. Does your college currently produce, or in the near future plan to produce, Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)?
40. If your college does produce MOOCs, what has been the role of interlibrary loan in supplying students taking MOOCs with support materials and other intellectual property? Has this issue been discussed and have policies been developed?
41. Has your institution received requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, or events held at your institution and captured via your college's lecture capture technology?
42. Has your institution made such requests from other institutions for the interlibrary loan of taped lectures or videos of classes, conferences, and events?
43. As colleges tape more of their lectures and archive them, these archives may be considered by some as forms of intellectual property that can be borrowed via interlibrary loan. Has your department made plans to deal with this growing phenomenon?

#### **COURSE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

44. Do any instructors at your institution include links to interlibrary loan services in their course pages?
45. Approximately what percentage of course pages at your college have links to interlibrary loan services?
46. About what percentage of interlibrary loan requests at your institution are accounted for through links or exposure through LibGuides?

## **SURVEY PARTICIPANTS**

Amigos Library Services  
Baker University  
Bethel University  
Boise State University  
Boston Conservatory  
Brigham Young University  
Costal Carolina University  
Creighton University  
Davenport University  
Dickinson College  
Gulf Coast State College Library  
Idaho State University  
Indiana University Southeast  
Kennesaw State University  
LaGrange College  
Mansfield University  
Medicine Hat College  
Mercer University  
Muhlenberg College  
Nanyang Technological University  
Naugatuck Valley Community College  
New College of Florida  
Northwest Arkansas Community College  
Ogeechee Technical College  
Oklahoma City University School of Law  
Pfeiffer University  
Potomac State College of West Virginia University  
St. Ambrose University  
St. Charles Community College  
Stonehill College  
SUNY New Paltz  
Texas State University  
University of Balamand  
University of Connecticut at Stamford  
University of Great Falls  
University of Guam  
University of Maryland College Park  
University of Mississippi  
University of Nebraska at Kearney  
University of South Dakota  
University of St. Thomas  
University of Tennessee at Martin  
University of Worcester  
University of York

Western State Colorado University  
Western University  
Winthrop University

## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE

Overall sample size: 48

### By Public or Private Status

Public	29
Private	19

### By Full-Time Equivalent Enrollment\*

2,500 or less	15
2,501 to 9,999	20
10,000 or more	12

### By Type of College

Community college	6
4-year college	15
MA/PhD-granting college	17
Research university	10

---

\* There is one participant, identified in the survey as a public institution and research university, for which enrollment does not apply.